zzhao1@cs.toronto.edu • https://zxnnic.github.io/ • Toronto, ON, Canada

RESEARCH AREA

Human Computer Interaction (HCI), Visualization, Natural Language Processing (NLP)

EDUCATION

Started Sep 2023 **Doctor of Philosophy**, Computer Science

University of Toronto

Supervisors: Fanny Chevalier and Gerald Penn

2023 **Master of Science**, Computer Science

Ontario Tech University

Supervisor: Dr. Christopher Collins

Thesis: Gloss Positioning for a Gaze Aware L2 Reading Aid [link]

2021 **Bachelor of Science**, Electric Engineering major and Computing Science minor

University of Alberta

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Sep 2023 to Research Assistant, DGP and CL Lab, University of Toronto

Present Supervisor: Fanny Chevalier and Gerald Penn

Prototyping a GPT-assisted narrative visualization tools for creative writers using React, Vue.js, D3.js. Designing, running, and analyzing participant studies. Developing and evaluating NLP pipelines using

LLAMA 3 for story text generation and summary generation.

Topics: Automatic Summarization • Writing Support Tools • Applications of LLMs

Sep 2023 to **Research Associate**, vialab, Ontario Tech University

Apr 2024 Supervisor: Christopher Collins

Qualitative analysis of an interactive visualization for a visual analytics system for advisors aid analytics

system for machine learning output interpretation.

Topics: Qualitative Analysis • Learning Analytics • Interactive Visualization

May 2021 to Research Assistant, vialab, Ontario Tech University

Aug 2023 Supervisor: Christopher Collins

Thematic analysis of text data from a mental health based visualization tool. Prototyping and testing an eye tracking based reading tool for language learners using mainly Electron with JavaScript libraries.

Topics: Eye Tracking • Language Learning • Mental Health Chatbot • Visualization

Jun 2019 to **Research Assistant**, EdTeKLA, University of Alberta

Apr 2021 Supervisor: Carrie Demmans Epp

Full-stack development for CreeTutor, a language learning system for Plains Cree (y-dialect). Building interactive family tree visualizations. Annotated dataset for negative language transfer of Chinese ESL

learners

Topics: Language Learning • Negative Language Transfer • Visualization

May 2018 to

Research Assistant, Machine Intelligence Group, University of Western Australia

Dec 2018

Supervisor: Ajmal Mian

Building and training deep models to approximate apparent age of human faces using rendered 3D

faces with tensorflow and keras.

Topics: Deep Learning • Fine Tuning • Computer Vision

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Jan 2025 to

Teaching Assistant, University of Toronto

Present

• CSC 316 (Data Visualization: Foundations and Advanced Programming)

Sep 2024 to

Teaching Assistant, University of Toronto

Dec 2024

• STA 313 (Data Visualization)

• CSC 485 (Computational Linguistics)

Project Supervisor, University of Toronto

• CSC 495 (Undergraduate Research Project: Narrative Structure of Fanfictions)

Instructor, Her Code Camp

• Curriculum developer and instructor for a 6 week program titled "Hey Chat, Code Bits for Cute Fits"

Sep 2023 to

Teaching Assistant, University of Toronto

Apr 2024

• CSC 2537 (Graduate Seminar: Information Visualization; Fall 2023 and Winter 2024 sessions)

Graduate Mentor, University of Toronto

• PRISM: Preparation for Research through Immersion, Skills, and Mentorship

Dec 2021 to

Teaching Assistant, Ontario Tech University

Apr 2023

CSCI 4160 (Interactive Media - Introduction to Unity)

• CSCI 4210 (Information Visualization)

• CSCI 4620 (Human Computer Interaction)

Jan 2018 to

Tutor, University of Alberta

Aug 2023

- High school math and physics (Alberta curriculum)
- University level introduction programming languages (Python, C/C++, MATLAB)
- First and second year courses in calculus and physics

May 2017 to

Summer Instructor, DiscoverE

Aug 2017

 Course curriculum development for STEM classes aimed at Grade 9 students in Alberta and the Northwest Territories

PUBLICATIONS, PEER REVIEWED

Z. Zhao, D. Masson, Y. Kim, G. Penn, F. Chevalier. (2025), Making the Write Connections: Linking Writing Support Tools with Writer Needs. *CHI* '25. DOI: 10.1145/3706598.3713161

T. Yu, K. Shi, **Z. Zhao**, G. Penn. (2025), Multi-Agent Based Character Simulation for Story Writing. *Proc. of the 4th Workshop on Intelligent and Interactive Writing Assistants (In2Writing 2025)*.

R. Weagant*, **Z. Zhao***, A. Bradley, C. Collins. (2024) AdVizor: Using Visual Explanations to Guide Data-Driven Student Advising. *EduVis 2024: IEEE VIS Workshop on Visualization Education, Literacy, and Activities.* *equal contribution

C. Collins, S. Arbour, N. Beals, S. Yama, J. Laffier, **Z. Zhao**. (2022) Covid Connect: Chat-Driven Anonymous Story-Sharing for Peer Support. *DIS '22: Designing Interactive Systems Conference*. 301-318. DOI: 10.1145/3532106.3533545

F. L. Wanderly, **N. Zhao**, and D. C. Epp. (2021) Negative language transfer in learner English: A new dataset. *NAACL-HLT 2021*. 3129–3142, DOI: 10.18653/v1/2021.naacl-main.251

WORKS IN PROGRESS

Nabokov's Cards: An LLM-Assisted Co-Writing System to Support Bottom-Up Creative Writing, Full paper, Conditionally accepted to *C&C 2025*

Can Large Language Models Summarize Long Narratives? A Study of Holistic versus Segmented Story Summarization, Long Paper, Submitted to ACL 2025

Visual Writing: Writing by Manipulating Visual Representations of Stories, Long Paper, Submitted to *UIST 2025*, https://arxiv.org/abs/2410.07486

PRESENTATIONS AND POSTERS

Z. Zhao, D. Masson, Y. Kim, G. Penn, F. Chevalier. (2025), Making the Write Connections: Linking Writing Support Tools with Writer Needs. TorCHI. [Presentation] Toronto, ON, Canada. [link]

Z. Zhao, J. Bo, K. Singh, (2024) *Make it Happier! Discretizing and Amplifying Happiness in Animated Faces.* GI 2024. [Poster] Halifax, NS, Canada. [link]

Z. Zhao (2022). Work in Progress: Exploration of glosses for gaze enhanced language learning applications. 10 min [Presentation]. CAN-CWIC, Toronto, ON, Canada.

O. McLeod, **Z. Zhao**, A. Sparrow, D. Lothian, K. Richards, G. Akcayir, C. Demmans Epp, (2021) *Helping Revitalize Plains Cree with User Centered Design.* ReverseEXPO. [Poster] Edmonton, AB, Canada. [link]

M. Yousef, E. Whitby, **N. Zhao** (2020) *Energy Monitoring System for a Transactive Market*. 15 min [Presentation] IEEE Capstone Scholarship Winners. Edmonton, AB, Canada.

AWARDS AND SCHOLARSHIPS

Nov 11, 2023

Faculty of Arts and Science Program Level Fellowship

Value: \$1000

Apr 1, 2020

IEEE Capstone Award

value: \$2000

Sep 1, 2018 Queen Elizabeth II Scholars (QES) Scholarship

Value: \$6000

RELEVANT ACTIVITIES

2025 - Present Graduate Mentor Program Coordinator, Computer Science Graduate Students (CSGS)

2025 Mentor, CS Academy

2024 Panelist, Web-Based Surveys - Battling the Bots, Research Roundtable Series

Judge, GenAI Genesis Hackathon

2023 - 2024 Social Coordinator, Computer Science Graduate Students (CSGS)

2017 - 2020 Mentor, Discover E